

**PSs)5g :s [6**

@)^(!.)^.) \* , ; [6]a/ @\$ @))\$



; fdu	zAb
Gof/ zg ! kf/De	<p>gd: sf/ .</p> <p>/]8of]klqsf PSs)5gaf6 lgd]f clwsf/lsf].</p> <p>/]8of]; u/dfyf / cGt/fli6e ; yf - dfp66h km]d _sf]; eQm kpf; df x/ ] z hnj f/ /]8of]klqsf Ps)5gdf xfdl xfd]lxdfn tyf kxf8 / logs}sfvdf a:g]tkf0{xfd]syf Aoyf / lhjgsf lj]w kf6fx?nf0{; d]g]u5f}+. /]8of]klqsf Ps)5gsf]cfhsf]c sdf</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• tf/ af6f] cyft /fk j] agkl5 vzl ePsf e\$BfBfaf; Lsf af/]f lkmr/</li> <li>• tf/ af6f]agkl5 cfPsf]kl/j tG af/]e\$BfBfaf; Lsf cfj fh /,</li> <li>• tf/ af6f]sf sf/Of e\$BfBfdf ePsf] ljsf; dfyl dw's/ pkfWofosf]lj in]f0f</li> </ul>
Gof/ zg @	<p>kj]lo lf] k]s[ts tyf dfga ; ffwgdf wgl 5 . t/ tl &gt;f]x?sf] kl/rfng xg g; Sbf xdf] kxf8L / lxdfnl hjg si6s/ 5 . ; fg] lj sf; n] klg kxf8 / lxdfnl lf]sf afl; Gbdf w}] vzl Nof0lb65 . ufp]f tf/af6f]/fk-j] agkl5 e\$BfBfaf; L klg lgs}vzl ePsf 5g\ . ; fyl Clif cfrfo]f]lkmr/ ; g]f}+.</p>
Feature Clif cfrfo{	<p>df] / af6f]af6 blifof nln tk'/sf] emFs]8fBf klg 8D-b0{306f nfu5 . sf7df08f}pkTosf / blifof nln tk'/ j]lrsf] ; ldfgf ltgkfg] e-hfE l5rfh] emE] 8fBf klg k'} lbg nfu5 . emFs]BfBfaf6 klg \$=%306f psfnl cf]fnl lx8]kl5 dfq} e\$BfBf klu65 .</p> <p>afF]L/xg' k5{s]s]b]vg kf0G5 kf0G5 . rGb]ahuf0{klg clxn] slxNo}g; f] ]f] b]vg / ef]g yfNg' ePsf] 5 . e\$BfBf b]v enfls]BfBf ; Dd tf/af6 af6f]6fFuPsf]5 .</p> <p>e\$BfBf / cf; kf; sf Ps bhG hlt ufp]f; ln]p]tkfbg u/]f sfE]f, km; l{ bw ds} uxF sf]f]f]lk7f] Rof]nf tf/ af6f]af6 emFs]BfBf kU5g\ . e\$BfBfaf; L - ld7' ahuf0E</p> <p>cGtaf]f{- ld7' ahuf0E</p> <p>cfkm]f]p]tkfbg ePsf]klxnf TolQs}km]fNg' kYof]. clxn]s]kl ; do af]f] cfPk15 /fk]f] /fv]kl5 oxfF; Dd cfp]g]eof] /</p>

	<p>oxf6 uf8l eP/ w} ; lhnf] ePsf] 5 . Tof] e6bf klxnf TolQs} v}f hf6Yof]. s] pTkfbg u/}sf lrxh? 6f9fsf v}f hf6Yof]. /fkj] agkl5 w}lrxh? h:t}sf} t/sf/L, l; hg cg'; f/ kmkmhx? h}f] \sf7df8f}; Dd k}ofpg] dfWod ePsf] 5 .</p> <p>bllf0f nlnTk'/sf] e\$BfBf lf}af6 dfq}b}gs @% ; o b}v # xhf/ ln6/ bW /fhwfgl lelq65 . ufp}f s}l 306fcuf8l l6k}f] sf}m] km; l{ /fof}f] ; fu, a}g zx/df ; xsf/L vh}f] 5 . x/} z'qmaf/ ; f}m / zlgaf/ laxfg e\$BfBfdf km}f] df}d cg'; f/sf kmkmh lsgg ufxsx? s'Y j ; }f x65g\ . sg}g}lbg t t/sf/L, u}fu8l, bW, W'o"/ kl7f] lsgg xf/fn5} x65 . nugv}h dxnldl :yfgdf /x}f] ; xsf/Ldf e\$BfBfdf km}f] sf}m] lsgg cfp' ePsl - h} s'f/L kg .</p> <p>c}taf{f{- h} s'f/L kg</p> <p>e\$BfBf bllf0f nlnTk'/sf @! j6f ufp}f sf; ; ldlT dW}Pp6f xf] . klxn] klxn] kf6g zx/ / e\$BfBf jlr}sf] ; DjGw Tolt /df] lyPg . e\$BfBfsf] le/ kfvd}f pd}f t/sf/L e\$BfBf af;L aif}f Ps b0{k6s gg d}lth lng kf6g zx/ cfp' df} / af6f] / tf/ af6f] agkl5 ufp}g}g' / d}lth ku}f] 5 . e\$BfBfaf;L klg ; fx' a6b}uPsf 5g\ . e\$BfBf af;L p4a l3ld/] k9f0 vr{ h6fpg j}hfahdf sf7df8f} cfP/ sfd ug' x6Yof]. k9f0 ; s}kl5 ufp}f s}l sfd gkfP/ zx/df cfp' eof] t/ @ jif{eof] pxfFkm}L ufpFkms}g' ePsf] 5 .</p> <p>c}taf{f{-p4j l3ld/}</p> <p>e\$BfBfaf; lsf] dx{/} kmg] tf/af6f] agfpg] sfd @)\$^ ; fnlt/ z? ePsf] xf] . @)%@ ; fndf tf/af6f] tof/ eof] . o'f]kog olgogsf] ; xof}u ^) nfV ?k}f+vr{ ePsf] 5 tf/ af6f] agfpg . emf}l8fBf-e\$BfBf tf/af6f] lgd}f}df ; m}g - dw's/ pkfWof .</p>
Gof/}g \$	<p>Pstkm{ rNg] tf/af6f}hf0 b0{kml{ agfpg / e6} 8fBf e6bf k5f8lsf dfN6f ko}f, luDbl ufp}f?df tf/af6f}hf0{la:tf/ ug' ufp}f;L cg'/f}w u5g .</p> <p>x'gt e\$BfBf nufot bllf0f nlnTk'/af; lsf] dx{/ kmg] sf}tl/fhky agfpg] of}hg' ; ? ePsf] bzsf}Hj tl; Sof]. a? Itg lsnf]d6/ nfd] tf/af6f}hf0 e6}BfBfaf; lnf0{l}j sfzsf] cfzdfq}b}fPg, kfF 5 aif}f lgs}kl/j t}g klg Nofof] e65g - :yfglo jf; l6bf</p>

hgcfjfh	<p>ljZj/fd j huf0{  ef/L af\$g' kb{of]/f]j]gxv vyl . laBfno hfgsf]nflu  al-rt lyP . afnsx? eg]clxn]/fkj]h]ef/L af\$g]ePsf  sf/0fn]lj 3fyl{x? :sn hfg ; Sg]ePsf 5g\.</p> <p>rd]hl j huf0{  ; fdfg x? w}]ux]uf] af\$gnf0{ufxf]xG]Yof]. /fkj]ePkI5 w}]  ; fdfgx? cf]f/ k; f/ ug]f0{ ; lhnf] ePsf] 5 . ufp0}  k} fcfpg]ePsf] 5 .</p> <p>; demgf lhDaf  lx8g' kg]lyof]. ef/L w}]af\$Y lx8g' kg] clxn]ca df0t  uP klg s]l ; fdfg k7fpg k-of] eg] /f] nf0gdf k7f0{g]  ePsf]n]cf]g6b 5 . df0{tsf]; fdfg klg /f]df xfn]kl5 3/  cf0 k'U5 .</p> <p>et\axfb/ wnf  oxf eg'g b' v}]yof].clxn]cf] f/k; f/ ; a}/fk nf0gn]u5{.  clxn]; lhn}e0{f5 . ; ahf0{klxf t af\$Y Nofpg' kYofI, w}]  ufxf]kYofI. ; a}laqm xG5 ,/fk]nf0g cfP b]v ; a}; fdfgx?  cf] f/k; f/ xG5 ,/fk]nf0g af6 .</p> <p>; tnl ahuf0F  oxf e6x]8f8f0f /fk j]xg'eGbf cuf8l w}]bMw lyof].  bwx?klg Psbd uxf]xG]Yof]6f9faf6 af\$Y Nofpg nf0{tof]  ePkI5 lgs}; lawf ePsf]5 . c?yf\$ t/sf/L klg ahf/df  nl]g w}]; lhnf]ePsf]5 . t/sf/Lx? W}]laqm ePsf]cfly\$  cj:yfdf klg ; wf/ ePsf] 5 .</p> <p>d; / zfv]h bk]fnl  ca lgs}ahf/ 6f9f ePsf]xg]fn]ufxf]lyof]xg ,oftfotsf]  ; fwg klg klxf ly0Pg . t/ h]xf] clxn]rf]x /f]nf0g]sf]  Aoj:yf ePsf]xg]fn]rf]x oxsf s[fsx? ; f; kmj]{kfPsf 5g  .</p> <p>hut lyu+  /fk j]gaGbf vyl cs # 306f nfU]Yof]eg]clxn]/fk j]ag]  kl5 oxf al; ldg]df ; fdfg 9]fg cf0U5 . ca oxfaf6 klg  rflxg]; fdfgx? Eg' rfdn gg ,9'f],k; nsf ; fdfgx? ; a ca  u0{fv\$]5 . ptfaf6 l; hg cg'; f/ laxfg laxfg bw clg  lbp; f]u]fu8l df; d:ofu+; dl ,/fhdf,clg uxt x/\$  u]fu8l x? cf0{fv\$]5 egf}g .</p> <p>v8u axfb/ lhDaf</p>
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	<p>cln bV}lyof xfdln]ef/L af\$g' kg}lyof]. cf}xf} bf}xf} ug{ ck7}f}lyof].clxn] /fk j]ag} xfdl s[fsnf0{kmf0b}5 . h] xf] ef/L af\$g' kb}g psfnl cf}fnl lx8g kbg . olxaf6 cf}xf} bf}xf} e0{fv}f}5 .</p>
<p><b>Gof/}g %</b></p>	<p>hn; }tdf wgl g}kfn, ufp}fp}f n3' hnljBt of}hgf aGg ; S5g\.</p> <p>oxl ljBt zIQm kpf}u u/} Ps b}lv csf[8fBf hf}Bb}tf/af6f] agfpg ; lsG5 . clg t ufp}f p}kfbgn] zx/df /fd} ahf/ dNo kfp5g\ . tf/af6f] ag}kl5 e6}BfBfdf ePsf] lj sfzfnf0{ lj in}zof ub} kfgl Joj :yfk gdf sfd ub} cfpgePsf dw's/ pkfWofo eGgXG5</p>
<p><b>Commentary</b> dw's/ pkfWofo</p>	<p>%@ df tof/ ePkI5 %\$÷%% d}rfl change cf0; s}f}lyof] . lsgeg]bw dfq}xf}g, s}rf] ; ldl, t/sf/L kf/laf6 cfp}kg} w}f}fx? cfp} yfNof]x}g} ofaf6 hf}f v}l rfxl l; d}6 hfg] h:tkftf hfg] ; lhnf] ; # hfg yfNof] . Tof] ; ah} ubf{v}l rfxl xfdlnf0{; f} rfxl s}nflf]eGbfv}l cj t economic activity eG5gl, cfly\$ ultjLwl a9} latls} @÷@ k}f ePklg kmf0bf eof] eGgb}l \$÷% transaction df ! ) k}f kmf0bf xG5 gl . Tof] lx; fan] porter n] sfd kfof] ; fdgx? klxnf eGbf a9l hfg yfNof] . clg @ jif}df hltg}rfl , klxnf v/sf] 5fgf] efsf] 3/df rfxl tkf0}f] h:tfsf] 5fgf] b}vg yfnl; Sof 5f}xfdln] .</p> <p>@ aif{I5 xfdln] Pp6f cWoog klg u/fof} . nf}n uf0{e}L To; n] slQsf] replace u}of] t&lt; gofFe} lx? slQsf] cfP t&lt; oxl a9}f kfsf] x} eGg b}lv b}wrfxl+d}/f{ e}Laf6 a9l p}kfbg xG5 . nf}n uf0{e}L %) k}tzt]sd e} s}f}5 . dfG5h] To; nf0{disgard u}of] t/ d}/f{e}Lx? a9}uP . d}/f{e}Lx? #) percent a9l ; s}f /f . To; n] s}b}f}of] eg]w}dfG5} e}L kfngdf nfu}f 5g\ / @ jif{pxf}n] s/lj s/lj @% nfV COf lng'ePsf]/f e}L lsGgdf dfq} . ca bfp/f lng hfg gkg[ ljIQs} :jf:gl dfG5}n] b}w cln sd u/] eof] . v}f 3f}g' gk/kl5 w}fFvfg' k/} , Tof] ; do klg aRof] . / Toxf}f6 cfPsf] @ k}f a9l cfDbfgl hg 5 To; n] rfxl+ :sh k9fpg] lfdtf rfxl+a9f}of] . csf[ s}/frfxl+s] c; fWo /fdf] nflf]dnf0{eGbv} b}w a}g}lalQs}lx; fj l}stfa /fVg] eg} , uha; # Toxf+k}f lzlff ; -rfng xg yfNof] . xfdln] klg Tof] lx; fj /fVg hfGg' k}of]cj t lbgf lbg b}wsf] Jofkf/sf]lx; fj /fVg hfGg' k}of] lg . cfh dh] slt b}w k}ofPF , s}g fat sf] b}w lyof] To; sf] k}f dh] slt kfp}gf] xf] , Tof] lx; fa l}stfa /fVg hfGg] xg}sf nflu k}f lzlff klg ; -rfng xg yfNof] . ( jif}df rn}f] To; sf] kmf0bg b}v}kl5 emg c? dfG5h] klg dfu ug{ :jeflj s g}xf] . ca s:n] ug[ t d t</p>

	<p>eGg ; lSbg t/ hlt ljsf; sf nflu rflx sxl u/f} ul/al  lgjf/0fsf nflu sxl u/f} ufpBf nflu sxl u/f} eGg ; 3  ; yfx; cyjf lolQm x; xgxG5 pxfK; n] rflx o; nf0{  x]/lbg' / xfdl cfkmg]lx; fan] rflx o; nf0{klxf sd; ]sd  hg Pp6f lStfa ev{}lg:lsof]/fk j]0h gkfn eg} .  Tof]lStfa lgl:s; s]k15 hlt dflg; ; E xdf]; Dks{eof]o:tf]  b0{7fpBf 5 . Pp6f of] eof] Pp6f afkdf ef]. o; nf0{  PS; 6g; g ug]/ jfkdf r'BPsf] 5 Tof]agfpgkg]eg} ca  s; n]; xof]u ug{; SgxG5 nf}g nflu kl/ u}of}eg} xfdl  nfluk/}f 5f}. c; fWo} h?/t 5 Tof]k5f18 nfg . cfly\$  cj:yf Pp6f ; 6g n]n ; Dd Nofpg /fk j] ; xof]u u5{s]  af6f]cf0; s]k15 lemSb]xG5 rflxbg} . t/ af6f]agfP/ To; nf0{  ; j; E ; kdf ; W}; ~rfng ug[n]n; Dd gku] Dd xdf]clxn]  sf]u]ld0f cfly\$ cj:yfn]af6f]hf0{rflx ; kf}ug{; Sb} .  ToxfBf]\$) aif{k/fgf]af6f]klg Toxl eP/ rNb} slxNo}klg ,  Ps 6qmf rN5 km]/ eTsG5 km]/ Ps 6qmf rN5 . Tof]Pp6f  rNof]eGg]dfq xG5 ; fIRr g}/fk j]n]gf}jifdf xfdl b]l/f  5f}of]clxn]kl/jtG Nof 5 . Tof]rflx af6f]h]lolt rfBf]  Nof0xfNbf]/xG5 .</p>
<p>6of/zg ^</p>	<p>tkf0{ klg kjtlo ljsf; ; DaGwl ufpf]p]df ePsf sfd  xdflnf0 k7fP/ sfo\$ddf ; xeful xg ; SgxG5 . xdf]7]ufgf  xf]&lt;radio@mtnforum.org&gt;.</p> <p>cfh tkf0{/ xdf]Pss]5gsf]a; f0 olQ g}. csf[z'qmaf/  kjtlo ljifodf ; w; w}a; } km]L 5nkmn u/f]mf . cfhnf0{  Mountain Forum sf ; fylx?; w} Cifl cfrfo{ lgd]f  clwsf/l / d zfgtf j:g] xG5'gd:sf/ .</p>